LM723/LM723C Voltage Regulator

Check for Samples: LM723, LM723C

FEATURES

- **150 mA Output Current Without External Pass Transistor**
- **Output Currents in Excess of 10A Possible by Adding External Transistors**
- **Input Voltage 40V Max**
- **Output Voltage Adjustable from 2V to 37V**
- **Can be Used as Either a Linear or a Switching Regulator**

DESCRIPTION

The LM723/LM723C is a voltage regulator designed primarily for series regulator applications. By itself, it will supply output currents up to 150 mA; but external transistors can be added to provide any desired load current. The circuit features extremely low standby current drain, and provision is made for either linear or foldback current limiting.

The LM723/LM723C is also useful in a wide range of other applications such as a shunt regulator, a current regulator or a temperature controller.

The LM723C is identical to the LM723 except that the LM723C has its performance ensured over a 0°C to +70°C temperature range, instead of −55°C to +125°C.

Connection Diagram

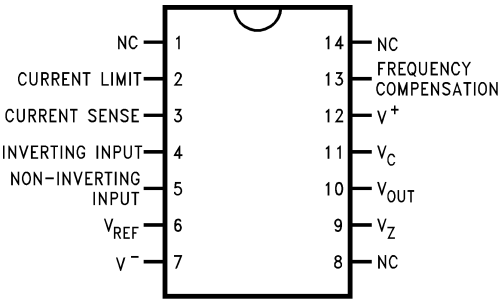
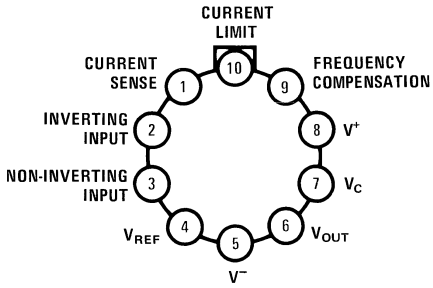


Figure 1. Top View
CDIP Package or PDIP Package
See Package J or NFF0014A



Note: Pin 5 connected to case.

Figure 2. Top View
TO-100
See Package LME

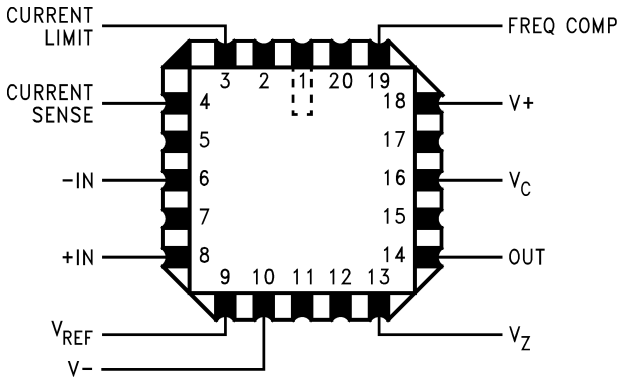


Figure 3. Top View
See Package NAJ0020A

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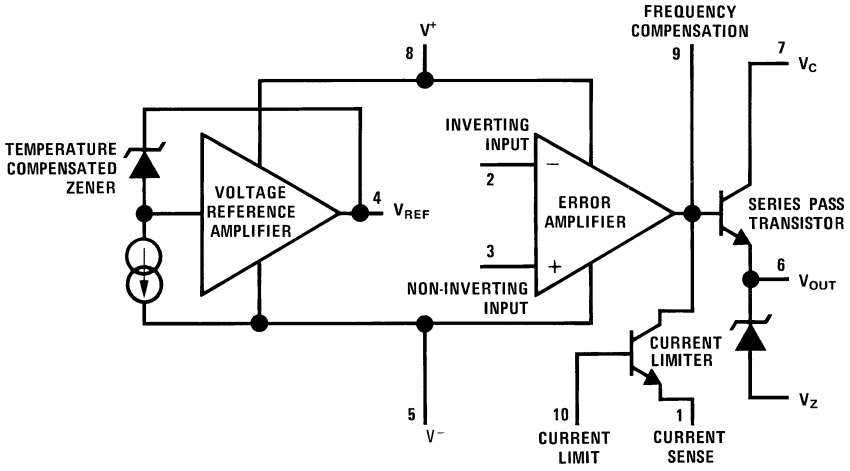
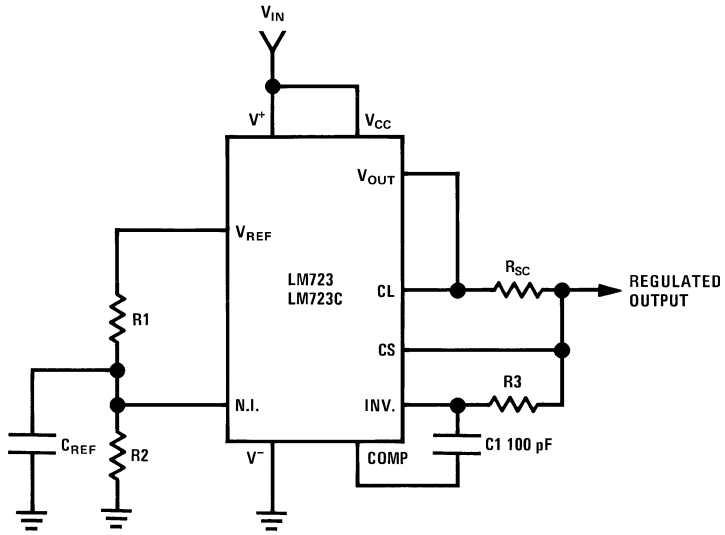
Equivalent Circuit*



*Pin numbers refer to metal can package.

Typical Application



Note: $R3 = \frac{R1\,R2}{R1 + R2}$
for minimum temperature drift.

Typical Performance

Regulated Output Voltage	5V
Line Regulation (ΔV_{IN} = 3V)	0.5mV
Load Regulation (ΔI_L = 50 mA)	1.5mV

Figure 4. Basic Low Voltage Regulator (V_{OUT} = 2 to 7 Volts)

These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS(1)(2)

Pulse Voltage from V^+ to V^- (50 ms)	50V
Continuous Voltage from V^+ to V^-	40V
Input-Output Voltage Differential	40V
Maximum Amplifier Input Voltage (Either Input)	8.5V
Maximum Amplifier Input Voltage (Differential)	5V
Current from V_Z	25 mA
Current from V_{REF}	15 mA
Internal Power Dissipation Metal Can (3)	800 mW
CDIP (3)	900 mW
PDIP (3)	660 mW
Operating Temperature Range	
LM723	−55°C to +150°C
LM723C	0°C to +70°C
Storage Temperature Range Metal Can	−65°C to +150°C
PDIP	−55°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 4 sec. max.)	
Hermetic Package	300°C
Plastic Package	260°C
ESD Tolerance	1200V
(Human body model, 1.5 kΩ in series with 100 pF)	

(1) "Absolute Maximum Ratings" indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is functional, but do not ensure specific performance limits.
(2) A military RETS specification is available on request. At the time of printing, the LM723 RETS specification complied with the Min and Max limits in this table. The LM723E, H, and J may also be procured as a Standard Military Drawing.
(3) See derating curves for maximum power rating above 25°C.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(1)(2)(3)(4)

Parameter	Conditions	LM723			LM723C			Units
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
Line Regulation	V_{IN} = 12V to V_{IN} = 15V		0.01	0.1		0.01	0.1	% V_{OUT}
	−55°C ≤ T_A ≤ +125°C			0.3				% V_{OUT}
	0°C ≤ T_A ≤ +70°C						0.3	% V_{OUT}
	V_{IN} = 12V to V_{IN} = 40V		0.02	0.2		0.1	0.5	% V_{OUT}
Load Regulation	I_L = 1 mA to I_L = 50 mA		0.03	0.15		0.03	0.2	% V_{OUT}
	−55°C ≤ T_A ≤ +125°C			0.6				% V_{OUT}
	0°C ≤ T_A ≤ +70°C						0.6	% V_{OUT}
Ripple Rejection	f = 50 Hz to 10 kHz, C_{REF} = 0		74			74		dB
	f = 50 Hz to 10 kHz, C_{REF} = 5 µF		86			86		dB

(1) Unless otherwise specified, T_A = 25°C, V_{IN} = V^+ = V_C = 12V, V^- = 0, V_{OUT} = 5V, I_L = 1 mA, R_{SC} = 0, C_1 = 100 pF, C_{REF} = 0 and divider impedance as seen by error amplifier ≤ 10 kΩ connected as shown in Figure 4. Line and load regulation specifications are given for the condition of constant chip temperature. Temperature drifts must be taken into account separately for high dissipation conditions.
(2) A military RETS specification is available on request. At the time of printing, the LM723 RETS specification complied with the Min and Max limits in this table. The LM723E, H, and J may also be procured as a Standard Military Drawing.
(3) Specified by correlation to other tests.
(4) L_1 is 40 turns of No. 20 enameled copper wire wound on Ferroxcube P36/22-3B7 pot core or equivalent with 0.009 in. air gap.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS[1][2][3][4] (continued)

Parameter	Conditions	LM723			LM723C			Units
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage ([5])	−55°C ≤ T_A ≤ +125°C		0.002	0.015				%/°C
	0°C ≤ T_A ≤ +70°C					0.003	0.015	%/°C
Short Circuit Current Limit	R_{SC} = 10Ω, V_{OUT} = 0		65			65		mA
Reference Voltage		6.95	7.15	7.35	6.80	7.15	7.50	V
Output Noise Voltage	BW = 100 Hz to 10 kHz, C_{REF} = 0		86			86		µVrms
	BW = 100 Hz to 10 kHz, C_{REF} = 5 µF		2.5			2.5		µVrms
Long Term Stability			0.05			0.05		%/1000 hrs
Standby Current Drain	I_L = 0, V_{IN} = 30V		1.7	3.5		1.7	4.0	mA
Input Voltage Range		9.5		40	9.5		40	V
Output Voltage Range		2.0		37	2.0		37	V
Input-Output Voltage Differential		3.0		38	3.0		38	V
θ_{JA}	PDIP					105		°C/W
θ_{JA}	CDIP		150					°C/W
θ_{JA}	H10C Board Mount in Still Air		165			165		°C/W
θ_{JA}	H10C Board Mount in 400 LF/Min Air Flow		66			66		°C/W
θ_{JC}			22			22		°C/W

(5) For metal can applications where V_Z is required, an external 6.2V zener diode should be connected in series with V_{OUT}.

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Load Regulation Characteristics with Current Limiting

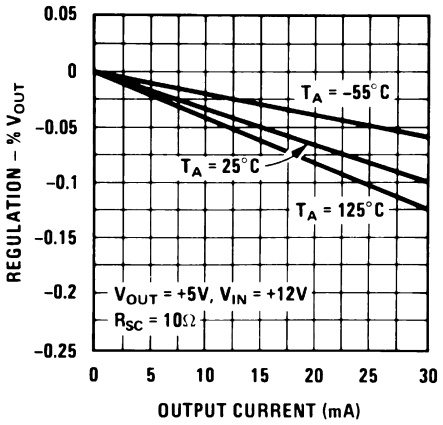


Figure 5.

Load Regulation Characteristics with Current Limiting

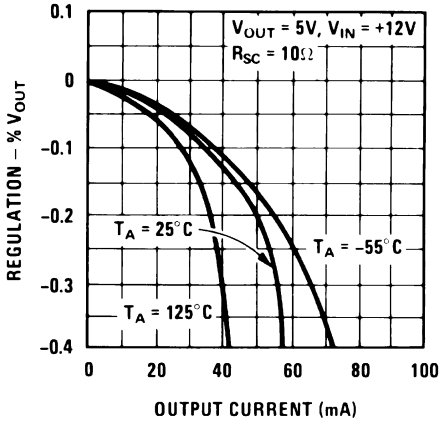


Figure 6.

Load & Line Regulation vs Input-Output Voltage Differential

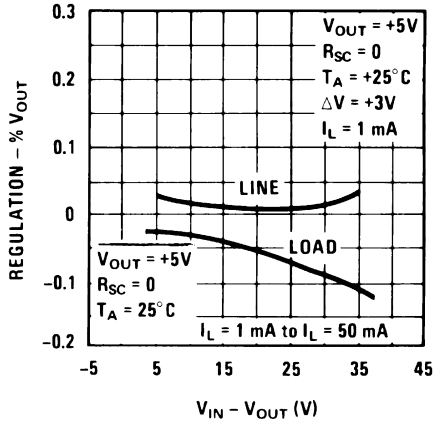


Figure 7.

Current Limiting Characteristics

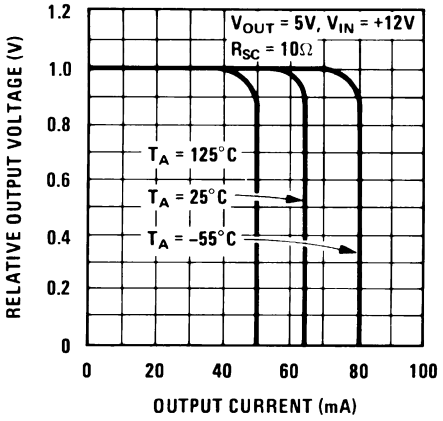


Figure 8.

Current Limiting Characteristics vs Junction Temperature

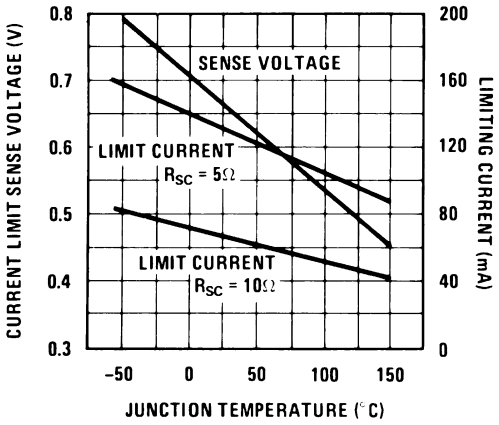


Figure 9.

Standby Current Drain vs Input Voltage

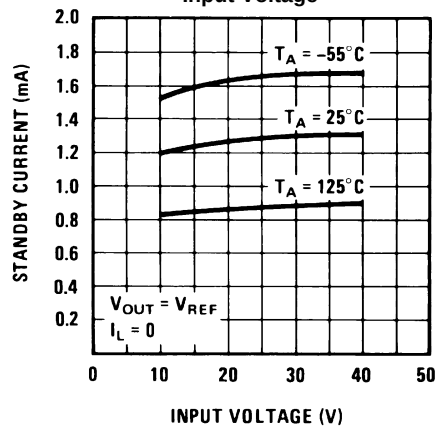


Figure 10.

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

Line Transient Response

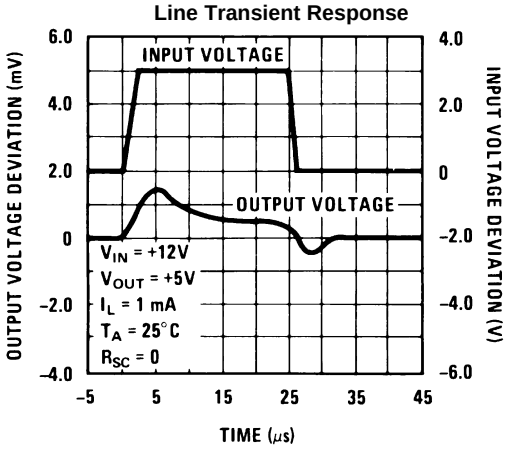


Figure 11.

Load Transient Response

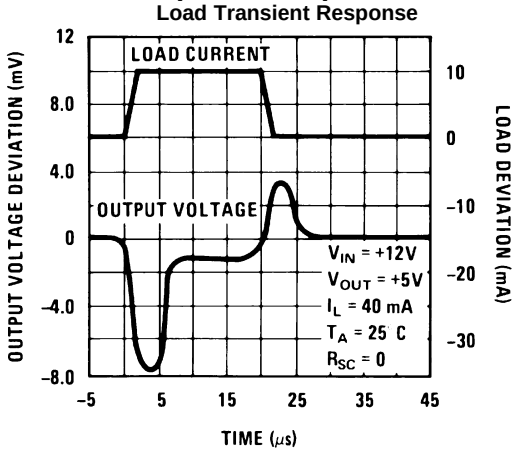


Figure 12.

Output Impedence vs Frequency

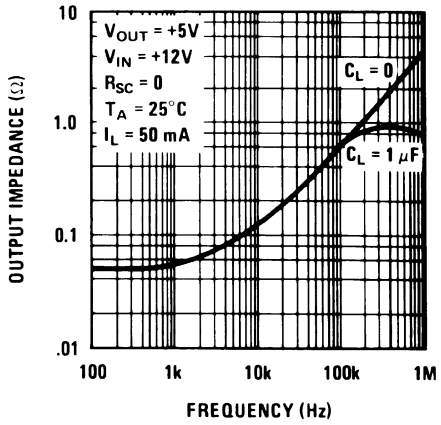


Figure 13.

MAXIMUM POWER RATINGS

Noise vs Filter Capacitor (C_{REF} in Circuit of Figure 4) (Bandwidth 100 Hz to 10 kHz)

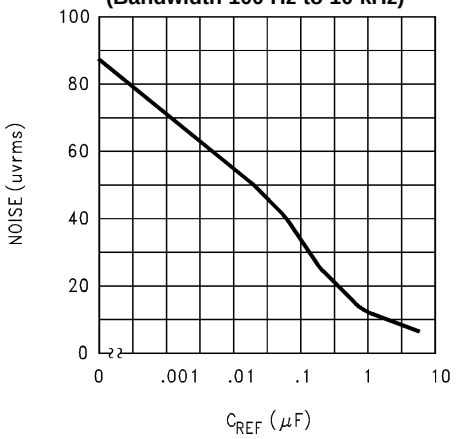


Figure 14.

LM723 Power Dissipation vs Ambient Temperature

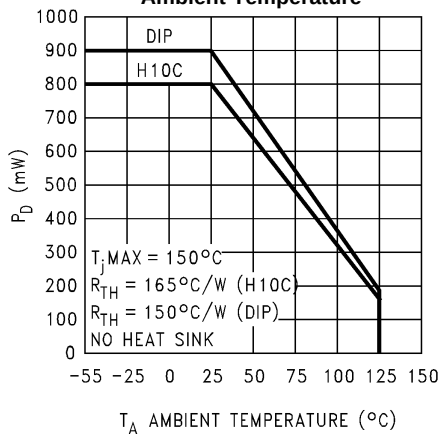


Figure 15.

LM723C Power Dissipation vs Ambient Temperature

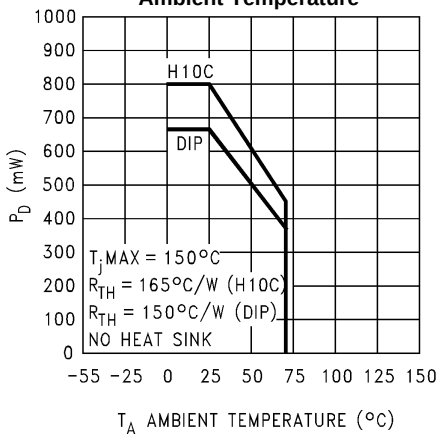


Figure 16.

Table 1. Resistor Values (kΩ) for Standard Output Voltage

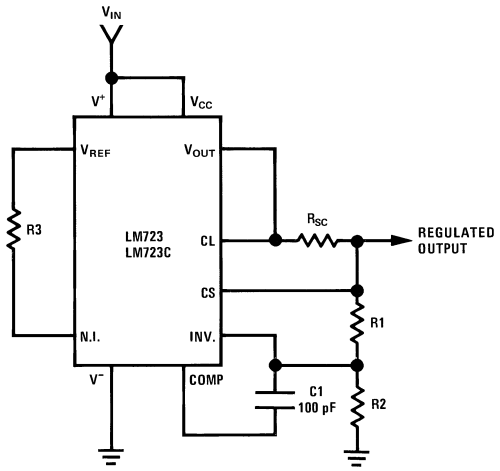
Positive Output Voltage	Applicable Figures	Fixed Output ±5%		Output Adjustable ±10%(1)			Negative Output Voltage	Applicable Figures	Fixed Output ±5%		5% Output Adjustable ±10%		
	See(2)	R1	R2	R1	P1	R2			R1	R2	R1	P1	R2
+3.0	Figure 4, Figure 19, Figure 21, Figure 24, Figure 27 (Figure 19)	4.12	3.01	1.8	0.5	1.2	+100	Figure 22	3.57	102	2.2	10	91
+3.6	Figure 4, Figure 19, Figure 21, Figure 24, Figure 27 (Figure 19)	3.57	3.65	1.5	0.5	1.5	+250	Figure 22	3.57	255	2.2	10	240
+5.0	Figure 4, Figure 19, Figure 21, Figure 24, Figure 27 (Figure 19)	2.15	4.99	0.75	0.5	2.2	−6(3)	Figure 18, (Figure 25)	3.57	2.43	1.2	0.5	0.75
+6.0	Figure 4, Figure 19, Figure 21, Figure 24, Figure 27 (Figure 19)	1.15	6.04	0.5	0.5	2.7	−9	Figure 18, Figure 25	3.48	5.36	1.2	0.5	2.0
+9.0	Figure 17, Figure 19, (Figure 19, Figure 21, Figure 24, Figure 27)	1.87	7.15	0.75	1.0	2.7	−12	Figure 18, Figure 25	3.57	8.45	1.2	0.5	3.3
+12	Figure 17, Figure 19, (Figure 19, Figure 21, Figure 24, Figure 27)	4.87	7.15	2.0	1.0	3.0	−15	Figure 18, Figure 25	3.65	11.5	1.2	0.5	4.3
+15	Figure 17, Figure 19, (Figure 19, Figure 21, Figure 24, Figure 27)	7.87	7.15	3.3	1.0	3.0	−28	Figure 18, Figure 25	3.57	24.3	1.2	0.5	10
+28	Figure 17, Figure 19, (Figure 19, Figure 21, Figure 24, Figure 27)	21.0	7.15	5.6	1.0	2.0	−45	Figure 23	3.57	41.2	2.2	10	33
+45	Figure 22	3.57	48.7	2.2	10	39	−100	Figure 23	3.57	97.6	2.2	10	91
+75	Figure 22	3.57	78.7	2.2	10	68	−250	Figure 23	3.57	249	2.2	10	240

(1) Replace R1/R2 in figures with divider shown in Figure 28.
(2) Figures in parentheses may be used if R1/R2 divider is placed on opposite input of error amp.
(3) V^+ and V_{CC} must be connected to a +3V or greater supply.

Table 2. Formulae for Intermediate Output Voltages

Outputs from +2 to +7 volts	Outputs from +4 to +250 volts	Current Limiting
(Figure 4 Figure 19 Figure 20 Figure 21 Figure 24 Figure 27	(Figure 22)	
$V_{OUT} = \left(V_{REF} \times \frac{R2}{R1 + R2}\right)$	$V_{OUT} = \left(\frac{V_{REF}}{2} \times \frac{R2 - R1}{R1}\right)$; R3 = R4	$I_{LIMIT} = \frac{V_{SENSE}}{R_{SC}}$
Outputs from +7 to +37 volts	**Outputs from −6 to −250 volts**	**Foldback Current Limiting**
(Figure 17 Figure 19 Figure 20 Figure 21 Figure 24 Figure 27)	(Figure 18 Figure 23 Figure 25)	$I_{KNEE} = \left(\frac{V_{OUT}\,R3}{R_{SC}\,R4} + \frac{V_{SENSE}\,(R3 + R4)}{R_{SC}\,R4}\right)$
$V_{OUT} = \left(V_{REF} \times \frac{R1 + R2}{R2}\right)$	$V_{OUT} = \left(\frac{V_{REF}}{2} \times \frac{R1 + R2}{R1}\right)$; R3 = R4	$I_{SHORT\ CKT} = \left(\frac{V_{SENSE}}{R_{SC}} \times \frac{R3 + R4}{R4}\right)$

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

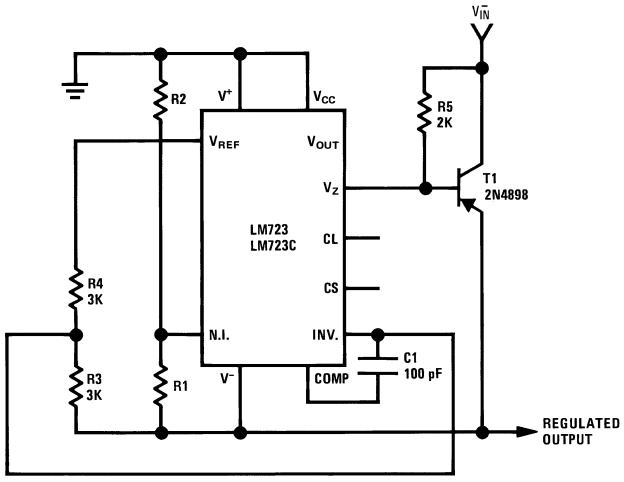


Note: $R3 = \frac{R1\,R2}{R1 + R2}$
for minimum temperature drift.
R3 may be eliminated for minimum component count.

Typical Performance

Regulated Output Voltage	15V
Line Regulation (ΔV_{IN} = 3V)	1.5 mV
Load Regulation (ΔI_L = 50 mA)	4.5 mV

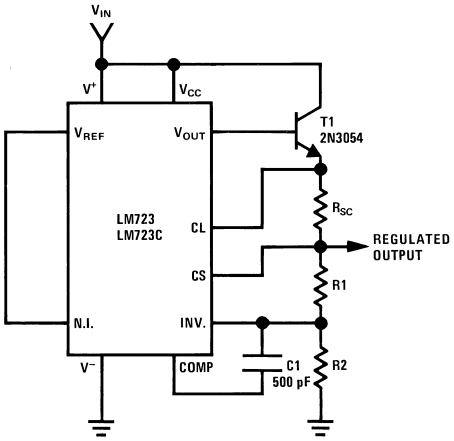
Figure 17. Basic High Voltage Regulator (V_{OUT} = 7 to 37 Volts)



Typical Performance

Regulated Output Voltage	−15V
Line Regulation (ΔV_{IN} = 3V)	1 mV
Load Regulation (ΔI_L = 100 mA)	2 mV

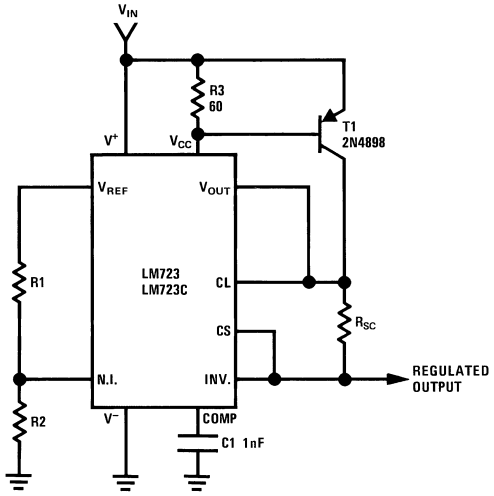
Figure 18. Negative Voltage Regulator



Typical Performance

Regulated Output Voltage	+15V
Line Regulation (ΔV_{IN} = 3V)	1.5 mV
Load Regulation (ΔI_L = 1A)	15 mV

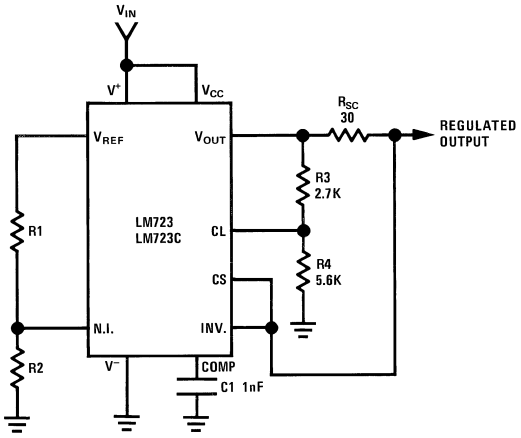
Figure 19. Positive Voltage Regulator (External NPN Pass Transistor)



Typical Performance

Regulated Output Voltage	+5V
Line Regulation (ΔV_{IN} = 3V)	0.5 mV
Load Regulation (ΔI_L = 1A)	5 mV

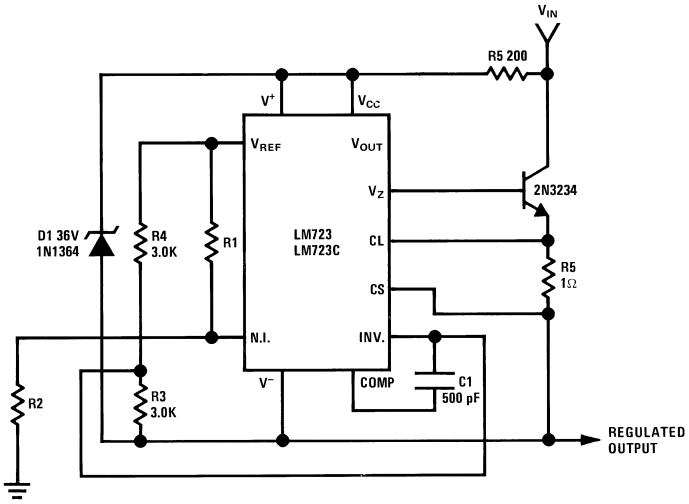
Figure 20. Positive Voltage Regulator (External PNP Pass Transistor)



Typical Performance

Regulated Output Voltage	+5V
Line Regulation (ΔV_{IN} = 3V)	0.5 mV
Load Regulation (ΔI_L = 10 mA)	1 mV
Short Circuit Current	20 mA

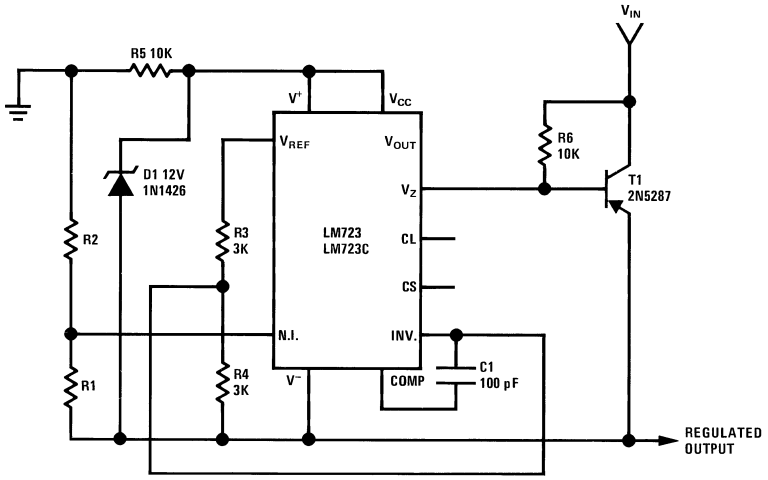
Figure 21. Foldback Current Limiting



Typical Performance

Regulated Output Voltage	+50V
Line Regulation (ΔV_{IN} = 20V)	15 mV
Load Regulation (ΔI_L = 50 mA)	20 mV

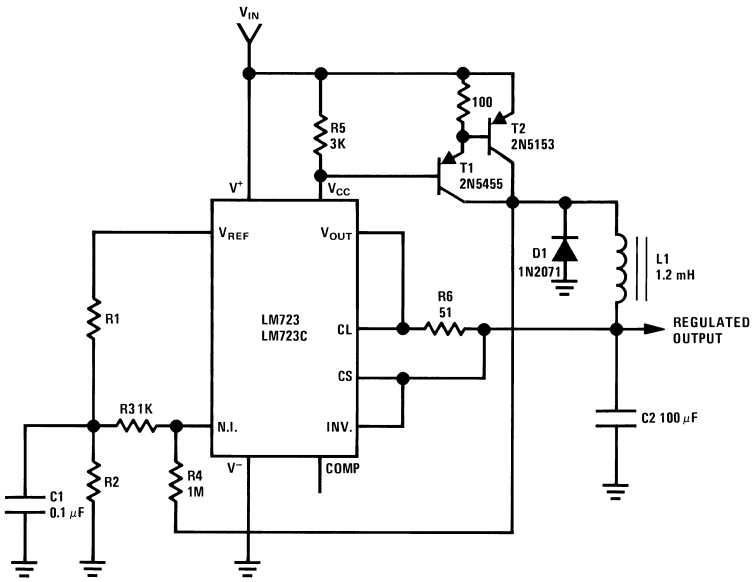
Figure 22. Positive Floating Regulator



Typical Performance

Regulated Output Voltage	−100V
Line Regulation (ΔV_{IN} = 20V)	30 mV
Load Regulation (ΔI_L = 100 mA)	20 mV

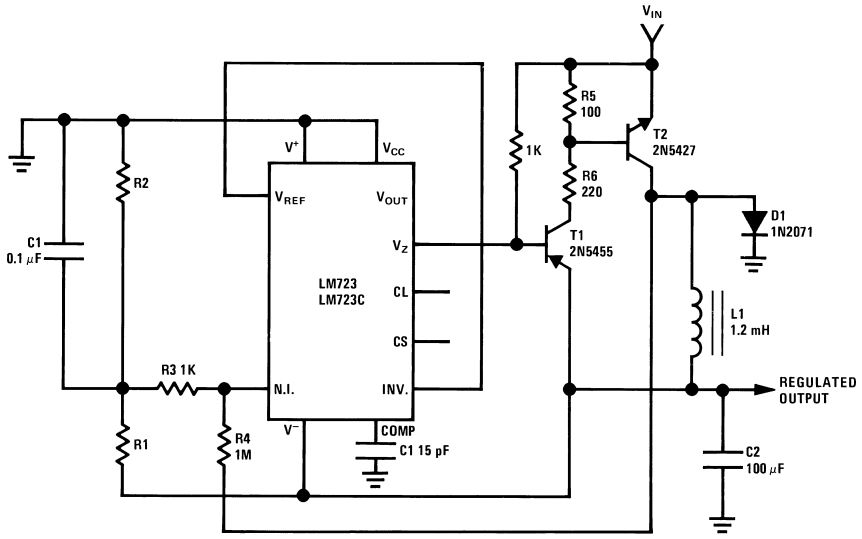
Figure 23. Negative Floating Regulator



Typical Performance

Regulated Output Voltage	+5V
Line Regulation (ΔV_{IN} = 30V)	10 mV
Load Regulation (ΔI_L = 2A)	80 mV

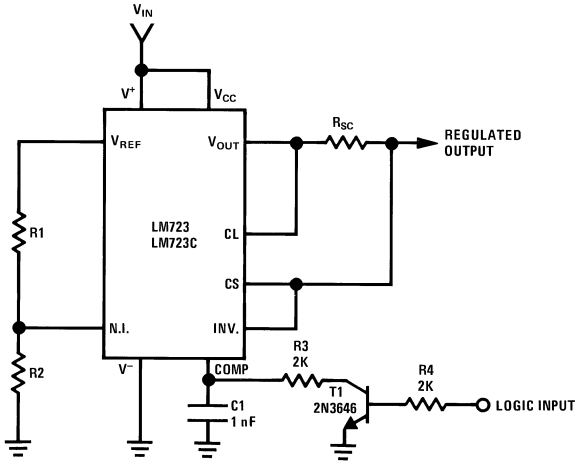
Figure 24. Positive Switching Regulator



Typical Performance

Regulated Output Voltage	−15V
Line Regulation (ΔV_{IN} = 20V)	8 mV
Load Regulation (ΔI_L = 2A)	6 mV

Figure 25. Negative Switching Regulator

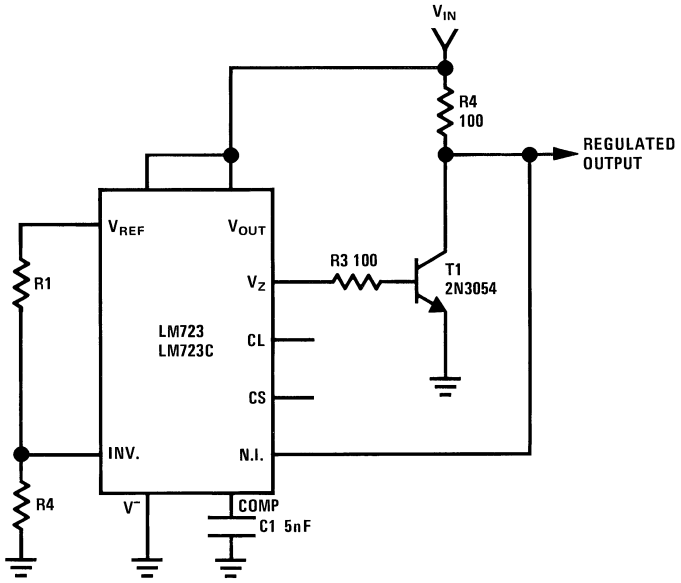


Note: Current limit transistor may be used for shutdown if current limiting is not required.

Typical Performance

Regulated Output Voltage	+5V
Line Regulation (ΔV_{IN} = 3V)	0.5 mV
Load Regulation (ΔI_L = 50 mA)	1.5 mV

Figure 26. Remote Shutdown Regulator with Current Limiting



Regulated Output Voltage	+5V
Line Regulation (ΔV_{IN} = 10V)	0.5 mV
Load Regulation (ΔI_L = 100 mA)	1.5 mV

Figure 27. Shunt Regulator

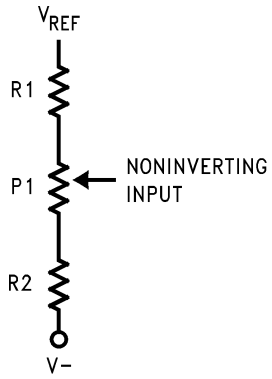
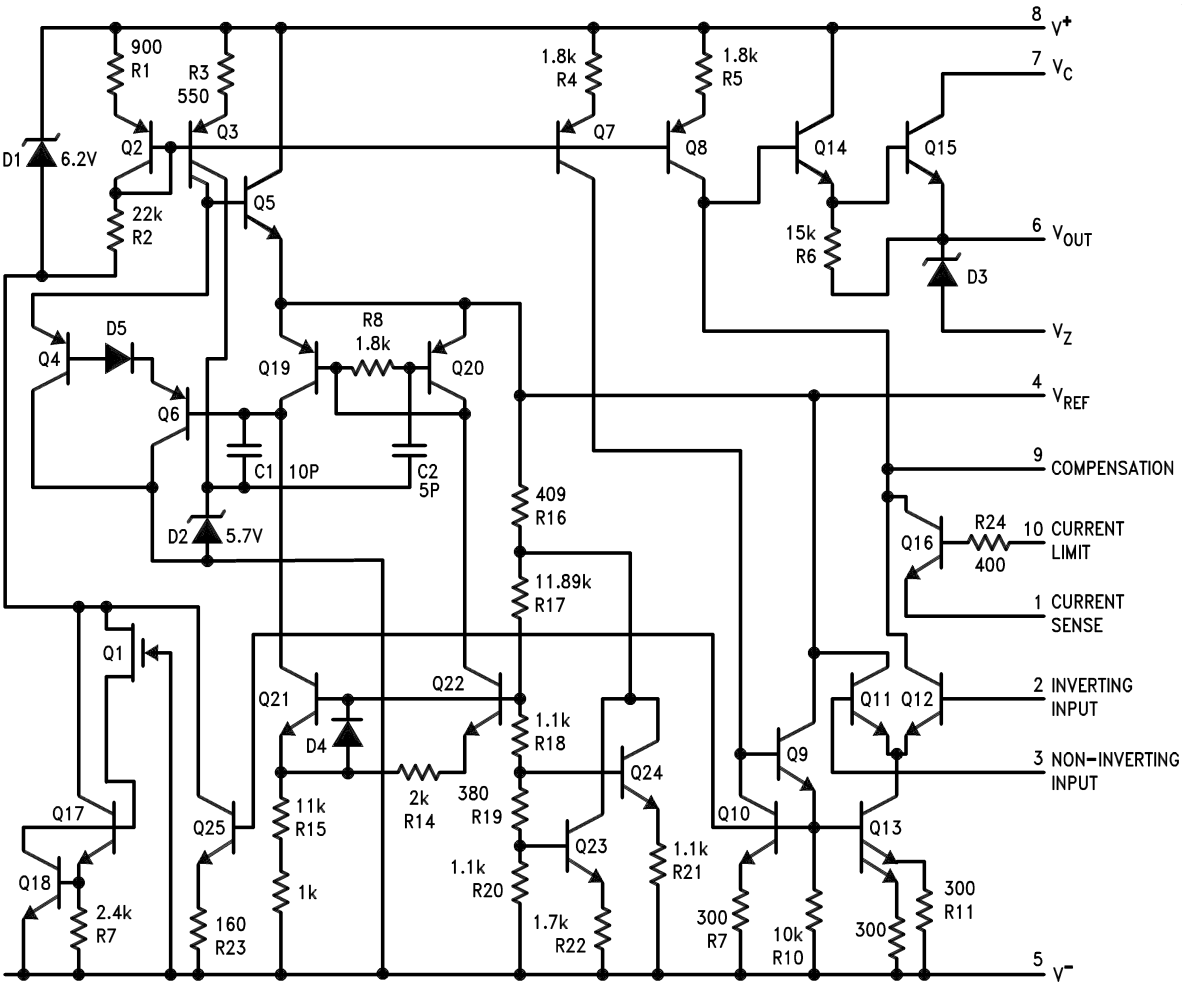


Figure 28. Output Voltage Adjust (1)

(1) Replace R1/R2 in figures with divider shown in Figure 28.

Schematic Diagram

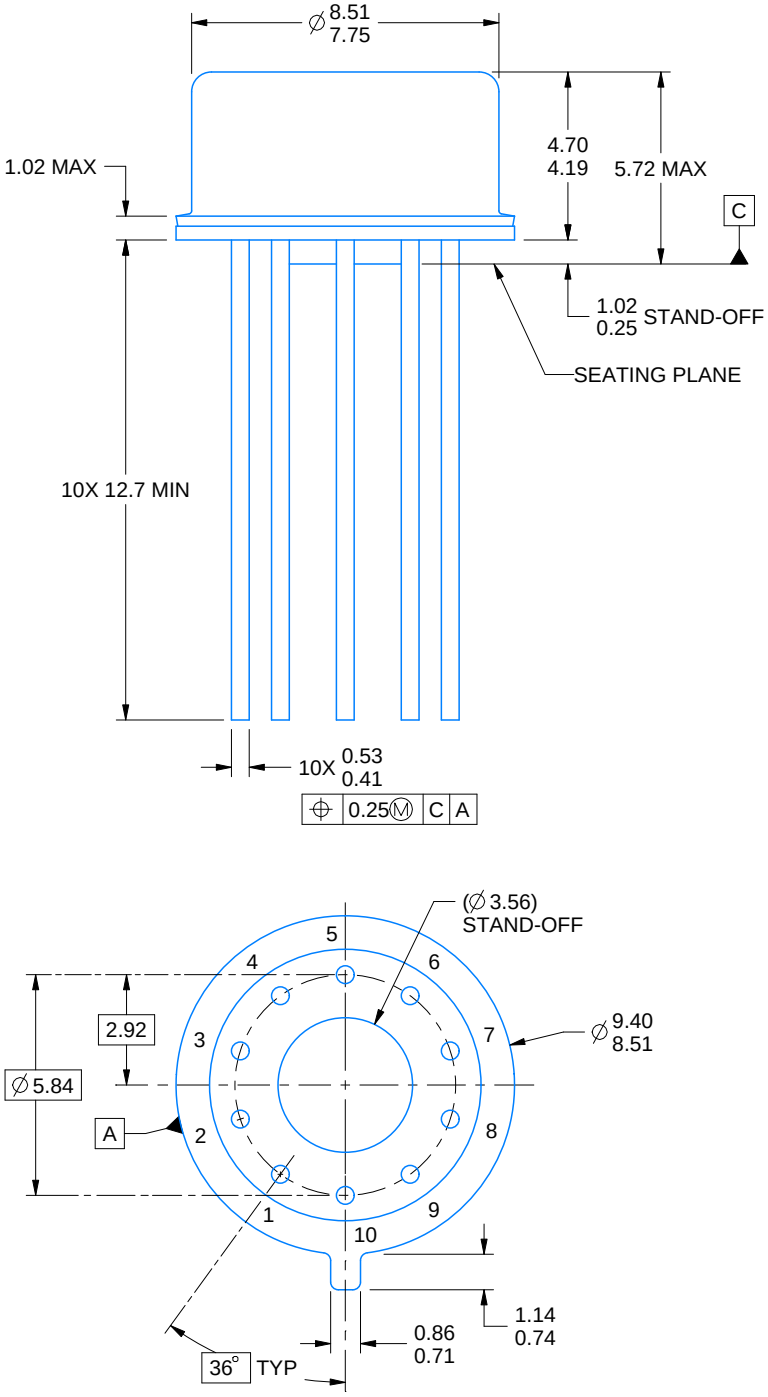


PACKAGE OUTLINE

LME0010A

TO-CAN - 5.72 mm max height

METAL CYLINDRICAL PACKAGE



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NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. Reference JEDEC registration MO-006/TO-100.